# KARLO KOLEDIĆ

Computer Vision and Robotics Researcher





### RESEARCH INTERESTS

I am an engineer working at the intersection of computer vision and robotics, with focus on 3D perception. My main expertise lies in research and development of novel deep learning architectures that tackle traditional geometric robotics problems, including SLAM, 3D reconstruction and sensor fusion.

#### EXPERIENCE

## Researcher

Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Computing

March 2021 - Present Zagreb, Croatia

- Developed a novel monocular visual odometry algorithm, fusing self-supervised depth estimation with traditional epipolar geometry optimization, outperforming all state-of-the-art methods on the KITTI dataset
- · Created a novel monocular depth estimation method, solving a long-standing problem of generalization for arbitrary camera parameters.
- · Researched and utilized novel methods for enhancement of robotic perception, including: diffusion-based NeRF for surround-view driving scenes, world models for active inference, Gaussian splatting for visual SLAM
- Creating and conducting exams and exercises, mentoring students during projects and master theses
- · Coursework: Machine Learning, Estimation Theory, Autonomous Mobile Robots, 3D Vision, Sensors and Perception in Robotics

## Computer Vision Engineer Snap Inc.

June 2024 - September 2024 Vienna, Austria

- PhD research internship: computer vision for latest generation of Snap's augmented reality glasses
- As a part of the SLAM team, contributed to localization and mapping efforts, following latest CI/CD practices
- · Led the project of deep-learning-based future pose forecasting, resulting in increased accuracy and robustness during warping and rendering
- Effort included all stages of development, including initial research, data acquisition and analysis, model training and model deployment on a resource-constrained device
- · Implemented various data streaming, synchronization and quantization techniques, ensuring real-time performance for high-frequency input data

## **Junior R&D Engineer**

Visage Technologies AB

August 2020 - March 2021 Zagreb, Croatia

- Researched and developed various Extended/Unscented Kalman filter methods for state-constrained estimation
- · Worked in an autonomous driving team focused on multiple object tracking for a major automobile company

## Computer Vision Intern

RealÑetworks, Inc.

July 2018 - July 2019 Zagreb, Croatia

- Implemented face detection/face recognition networks in native CUDA/cuDNN/cuBLAS code. Achieved a 2.5 times faster performance than the TensorFlow CUDA implementation
- Implemented face detection algorithm for Android NDK using TensorFlow Lite
- Research on various frequency and movement based techniques for face liveness detection
- Generated synthetic data in MakeHuman/Blender and implemented a face pose estimator in TensorFlow

#### **EDUCATION**

Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

University of Zagreb

M.Sc. in Electrical Engineering (Robotics)

University of Zagreb

Feb 2022 - Present

Sep 2018 – July 2021

Thesis: Visual-inertial Odometry based on Factor Graph Optimization

Student exchange Sep 2019 – July 2020

Politecnico di Milano

**B.Sc.** in Computer Science

University of Zagreb

Sep 2015 - July 2018

• Thesis: Detection and Classification of Teeth in Panoramic X-ray Images Using Faster-RCNN Architecture

#### SKILLS

**Programming:** Python, C++, Java, MATLAB, bash **Software:** Linux, ROS, Git, Docker, ONNX, LaTeX

Libraries: CUDA/cudNN, Numpy, PyTorch, TensorFlow, Pandas, Darts, CVX, OpenCV, Eigen, GTSAM

**Deep Learning**: Object Detection/Segmentation/Tracking, Domain Adaptation/Generalization, GAN, Diffusion, Transformers, VLMs, Run-time Optimization/Quantization

Computer Vision: Monocular/Stereo Depth Estimation, Multi-view Geometry, Gaussian Splatting, NeRF, Calibration Robotics: Sensor Fusion, Visual Odometry, SLAM, Nonlinear Optimization, Model Predictive Control, World Models, Deep Reinforcment Learning

Languages: Croatian (native), English (C1-C2), German (B1)

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

GVDepth: Zero-Shot Monocular Depth Estimation for Ground Vehicles based on Probabilistic Cue Fusion

Karlo Koledić, Luka Petrović, Ivan Petrović, Ivan Marković

Project Page | arXiv | PDF

under review

GenDepth: Generalizing Monocular Depth Estimation for Arbitrary Camera Parameters via Ground Plane Embedding

Karlo Koledić, Luka Petrović, Ivan Petrović, Ivan Marković arXiv | PDF

under review in Applied Soft Computing (ASC)

MOFT: Monocular Odometry based on Deep Depth and Careful Feature Selection and Tracking

Karlo Koledić, Igor Cvišić, Ivan Marković, Ivan Petrović

DOI

2023 International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)

Towards Camera Parameters Invariant Monocular Depth Estimation in Autonomous Driving

Karlo Koledić, Ivan Marković, Ivan Petrović

DOI

2023 European Conference on Mobile Robots (ECMR)

Enhancing Gaussian Splatting SLAM with Feature-based Tracking

Muhammad Awais, Karlo Koledić, Luka Petrović, Ivan Marković

2025 International Conference on Automation, Robotics, and Applications (ICARA)

## **PROJECTS**

F1tenth autonomous racing: Development of Model Predictive Contouring Control algorithm for autonomous racing, 4th fastest time at IROS 2020

**UWB/IMU sensor fusion:** Trajectory estimation during sport activities. Fusion via factor-graph optimization in GTSAM **Drone 6-DoF estimation:** Error-state Kalman filter for IMU, optical flow and time-of-flight measurements. Implementation

uses the Eigen library, allowing real-time 800Hz estimation on ESP-32 and Arduino MCUs

Aerial image matching: POC for drone image matching via incremental robust feature matching and homography estimation

## **AWARDS**

#### Rector's Award for best project

Dental State Estimation using Deep Learning

- Analyzed dental images to predict biological traits with the accuracy of 98% and age with a median error of 3 years.
- Assessed dental state via object detection and classification